There are many words which have the same sound but different spellings and meanings, for example, some-sum. Now give the same sounding words for the following. One is done for you.

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Bail —</td>
<td><strong>B a l e</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Wait —</td>
<td><strong>e h</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Cereal —</td>
<td><strong>S l</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Praise —</td>
<td><strong>a y</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Write —</td>
<td><strong>i t</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Fair —</td>
<td><strong>a r</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Weather —</td>
<td><strong>h r</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Root —</td>
<td><strong>u e</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Aloud —</td>
<td><strong>A l w</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Stares —</td>
<td><strong>t r s</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Anything Common?

Some sets of words are given below. Each set refers to something specific. Using the Help Box, write what these sets refer to.

1. jazz, pop, rock, classical
2. sculpture, mosaic, painting, collage
3. chilly, cold, warm, rainy
4. flight, voyage, trip, tour
5. aerobics, yoga, sit ups, push ups
6. scuba diving, windsurfing, water skiing, waterpolo
7. leo, pisces, libra, scorpio
8. pale, pastel, deep, bright
9. dentist, psychiatrist, general physician
10. nibble, munch, chew, swallow

Help Box

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>zodiac signs</th>
<th>ways of eating</th>
<th>art forms</th>
<th>doctors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>music</td>
<td>colour shades</td>
<td>journey</td>
<td>water sports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exercises</td>
<td>weather</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The pictures of some famous books are given below. Write the names of their authors with the help of given clues and Help Box.

1. _e_ _l_ _l_ _l_
2. _m_ _o_
3. _n_ _f_
4. _K_ _r_
5. _y_ _m_
6. 
7. _H_ _A_ 
8. 

**Help Box**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hans Andersen</th>
<th>Swami Dayanand</th>
<th>A. A. Milne</th>
<th>Grimm Brothers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lewis Carroll</td>
<td>Jonathan Swift</td>
<td>J. K. Rowling</td>
<td>R. K. Narayan</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
With Values and Wisdom

Read the wisdom sayings carefully and write the values associated with them. Take help from the Help Box.

1. Well begun is half done.

2. Look before you leap.

3. Tomorrow never comes.

4. Where there is a will, there is a way.

5. Every cloud has a silver lining.

6. As you sow, so shall you reap.

Help Box

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Be careful</th>
<th>Think positive</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Be strong &amp; determined</td>
<td>Live for today</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Action and result are linked</td>
<td>Start work properly</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Fact File

- The English language has huge vocabulary, of over 2,50,000 words.
- Chinese language is spoken by the largest number of people.
- English has the second highest number of speakers.
- The sounds made by some animals are expressed in interesting ways in English, for example,
  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Animal</th>
<th>Sound</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>hens</td>
<td>cluck</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parrots</td>
<td>talk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hyenas</td>
<td>laugh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>monkeys</td>
<td>chatter or gibber</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>foxes</td>
<td>bark</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vultures, eagles, and hawks</td>
<td>scream</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- In English language, the plurals of many words are quite unusual. They do not follow any specific rule, for example,
  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Plural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>axis</td>
<td>axes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>basis</td>
<td>bases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oasis</td>
<td>oases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hypothesis</td>
<td>hypotheses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>radius</td>
<td>radii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>medium</td>
<td>media</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Word Bank

A. Using the Help Box, write the words having similar meaning as the following:

1. trousers ____________________ 5. picture ____________________
2. may be ____________________ 6. small stone ____________________
3. forgive ____________________ 7. two some ____________________
4. suffering ____________________ 8. choose ____________________

Note: All answers start with ‘P’

Help Box

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>pants</th>
<th>pair</th>
<th>pain</th>
<th>pick</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>probably</td>
<td>photograph</td>
<td>pardon</td>
<td>pebble</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. Read the following pairs of words and encircle the category (‘S’, ‘O’, ‘D’) they belong to.

\[ S – similar \quad O – opposite \quad D – different \]

1. sweet sour S O D
2. help hinder S O D
3. beyond under S O D
4. return replace S O D
5. can container S O D
6. big angry S O D
7. read write S O D
8. stand rise S O D
People Puzzle

Complete the puzzle with the help of given clues.

Across

1. A person who makes articles out of gold.
2. A supplier of eye-glasses and contact lenses.
3. A person who sells flowers.
4. The chief cook in a restaurant.
5. A person who sells household items.
6. A doctor who performs operations.
8. A person who manages the library.

Down

10. A person who saves people from drowning.
The Book Store

Look at the kinds of books stacked in the shelf. Choose the book that fits the description given below.

1. A book that contains information and ideas about a subject.
2. A book that tells the meaning of words and lists them in an alphabetical order.
5. A book about real events, people or places.
6. A book based on future or recent scientific discoveries that deals with imaginary world, space, etc.
7. Writings that are valued as works of excellence.
8. A book based on an exciting story with sudden surprising events.
9. A large book or set of books containing facts about different subjects.
10. A book someone writes about his own life.

DO YOU KNOW?

A person devoted to reading books is called a Bookworm.
Pandit Vishnu Sharma was a renowned scholar in the third century BC.

He wrote the famous *Panchatantra Tales* in Sanskrit.

The tales have been translated into many languages and are famous all over the world.

Each book has interesting stories about animals and human beings.

The tales tell about ‘Niti’ meaning the wise conduct in life.
Test Your Wisdom

1. Do as directed.
   a. Write the plural of following:
      (i) Medium ____________________
      (ii) Basis ____________________
      (iii) Radius ____________________
      (iv) Oasis ____________________
      (v) Axis ____________________
   b. Tick ✓ the correct option.
      (i) A chef manages the kitchen in a—
          □ restaurant          □ home          □ shop
      (ii) A doctor who performs operations.
           □ optician          □ physician          □ surgeon
      (iii) He is the one who saves people from drowning.
           □ safeguard          □ lifeguard          □ aquaguard
      (iv) We purchase spices from his shop.
           □ grocer          □ gardener          □ goldsmith
      (v) An actor performs in a—
           □ library          □ fair          □ movie
   c. Match the animals with their sounds by ticking the correct options.
      (i) Foxes – bark bray chatter
      (ii) Hens – laugh chatter cluck
      (iii) Parrots – bray talk mew
      (iv) Monkeys – chatter bark cluck
2. Read the following clues. Do they remind you of someone you have read or heard about? Think hard and write the names. The first one is done for you.

a. He travelled to the Land of Lilliput.
   ____________
   Gulliver

b. Geppetto’s wooden puppet.
   ____________

c. A small boy who lived in jungle with a pack of wolves.
   ____________

d. The person who knew the magic words ‘Open Sesame’.
   ____________

e. The Master of Genie.
   ____________

f. The girl who lost a glass slipper.
   ____________

g. On her way to grandmother’s house, she met a wolf.
   ____________

h. Seven dwarfs helped her in the jungle.
   ____________

i. Rats as well as children followed him.
   ____________
3. In the given ladders, write the words that are similar to the words given below.

   a. 
   b. 
   c. 
   d. 
   e. 
   f. 

| a. Suffering | b. May be | c. Choose |
| d. Pebble    | e. Pardon | f. Picture |

4. Change the position of the letters in given words and create a new word. The first one is done for you.

   a. Change HEAR into an animal.  
      [H A R E] 
   b. Change HEART into a planet. 
      [H E A T] 
   c. Change FOWL into an animal. 
      [F O W L] 
   d. Change SORE into a flower.  
      [S O R E] 
   e. Change MELON into another fruit.  
      [M E L O N]
5. Which book will you refer to get the following information?

a. Information about a subject.
[Diagram: Children's World Atlas]

b. Pronunciation of a word.
[Diagram: Oxford Dictionary of English]

c. Position/location of a country.
[Diagram: Children's Encyclopedia]

d. Facts on different subjects.
[Diagram: Sachin Tendulkar: Playing It My Way]

e. Details about someone's life.