**Chapter 5**

**The Realms of the Earth**

1. The student should write the name the place he is staying. Then mention the landform on which the place is situated.
2. Ram visited Tibet which is called as the Roof of the world.
3. On what kind landform is Tibet situated?
4. Why is it called Roof of the world?
5. I went to Sri Lanka from the southern part of India by means of a small ship. It took me about three hours to reach and on the way I crossed a Ocean.
6. Name the Ocean I crossed
7. Name the continents it is bounded by.
8. Fill in the blanks
9. The earth can be divided into four realms that is lithosphere, hydrosphere, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and biosphere.
10. The average height of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the earth is 700m above the sea level.
11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are most populous countries of Asia.
12. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in India, Ural mountain in Russia and Appalachians in USA are examples of old mountains.
13. Most of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_are the storehouses of minerals
14. It is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that dilutes oxygen and prevents the rapid burning at the earth’s surface.
15. Life exists only about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ above the earth and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ below the earth.
16. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ differ from place to place as they require a certain habitat for their growth and survival.
17. Multiple choice questions
18. The upper surface of the earth, consisting of thin layer of rock material is called
19. Hydrosphere b) Lithosphere c) Plateau d) Mountain
20. The continent that lies in the southern- most part of the Southern hemisphere
21. Antarctica b) South America c) Australia d) None
22. The continent through which all three that is equator, Tropic of Cancer and Capricorn passes
23. Asia b) Africa c) North America d) Australia
24. The gas that is very minute part of air still very important part of the atmosphere is
25. Oxygen b) carbon dioxide c) hydrogen d) Ozone
26. \_\_\_\_\_ creates imbalance between the plants and animal.
27. Land form b) Man c) atmosphere d) none
28. Match the following

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Column A | Column B |
| Plateau called Roof of world | Biosphere |
| Third largest continent | Plains |
| Young mountains in Europe | Tibet |
| Landform that are densely populated, have fertile soil | North America |
| Narrow zone on earth that comprises all forms of organism | Alps |

1. What realms make earth unique?
2. What forms the earth crust?
3. Which is the largest continent and give its extent?
4. Name the hottest continent and state if it is connected to any other continent with the name of that continent.
5. What is known as the island continent?
6. Why was Africa also known as the dark continent?
7. Differentiate between old and new mountains.
8. How is a plateau different from plains?
9. How many km above and below the earth does life exists?
10. Name the two gases that make 99% of the air.
11. Where does the biosphere exist?
12. How is the rapid increase in human population effecting the human population?
13. What is responsible for different life forms in different part of the earth?
14. What covers the 71% of the earth surface? Name them.
15. Name the following
16. The largest Ocean
17. Ocean that is frozen for major part of the year
18. An old mountain
19. A new mountain
20. Third largest Continent
21. Link between the northern and Southern America
22. Name the seven continents and write two features about each of them.
23. To what extent does the atmosphere extends? How does the density of atmosphere changes?
24. Which is the largest ocean? Name the continent that surrounds this ocean.
25. On the outline map of the world mark the following
26. Pacific Ocean
27. Atlantic Ocean
28. Asia
29. Australia
30. Europe

**Chapter 6**

**India—My Motherland**

1. The student should write the name the city and state he lives. Then state the name of the country of the state.
2. I have a pen friend who stays in London. Name the country and continent I stay in and also state the country and continent of my friend.
3. Ram was reading a book and he read that there is sub-tropical India. What do you understand by term subtropical India?
4. Fill in the blanks
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the second most populous country in the world after China.
6. India has remarkable cultural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_where people follow different languages, religion and traditions.
7. India lies to the north of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
8. India shares its borders with Pakistan and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the north- west.
9. Sri- Lanka is separated from India by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Gulf of Mannar.
10. The northernmost range of the Himalayas is called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
11. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is an arid region with a very high temperature and little annual rainfall.
12. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ run along the coast of the Arabian Sea.
13. Multiple choice questions
14. India, being vast country, has been divided into \_\_\_\_\_\_ states.
15. 29 b) 26 c) 27 d) 20
16. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ is the world’s second highest peak.
17. Mount everest b) K2 peak c) Shivalik d) Himadri
18. The Eastern Ghats runs along the coasts of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
19. Arabian Sea b) Indian Ocean c) Bay of Bengal d) Sunderbans
20. The Sangam is situate in
21. Dehradun b) Allahabad c) Purvachachal d) Delhi
22. The southernmost tip of the mainland of India is
23. Kanyakumari b) Indira point c) Sri Lanka
24. Match the following

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Column A | Column B |
| The southernmost tip of mainland India | Deccan plateau |
| Standard Meridian of India | Cactus and acacia |
| Sundarbans | Kanya kumara |
| Vegetation of desert | 82030’E |
| Southern part of plateau | Delta |

1. Which is the most populous country of the world?
2. Which latitude passes through India?
3. Why do say India lies in Eastern Hemisphere?
4. Which countries lie to west of India?
5. Why is an ocean named as Indian Ocean?
6. Which country is surrounded by India on three sides?
7. Name the 2 group of island that are part of India, State their location.
8. Why does India have its own Standard meridian?
9. What is the Time difference between IST and GMT?
10. Why are the northern mountains referred as young mountains?
11. Name the following
12. World’s second highest peak
13. Delta of Ganges and Brahmaputra
14. Largest glacier of India
15. 2 mountain ranges of northern mountais
16. Northern part of great peninsular plateau
17. Island formed by coral polyp
18. ‘The varied landforms of India are complementary to each other’, explain.
19. Which are the rivers of eastern coastal plain that fall into Bay of Bengal?
20. What is the basis on which states have been mainly organised?
21. How are eastern coastal plains different from western coastal plains?
22. What is the great peninsular plateau? State 3 important features of this.
23. Why the northern plains are densely populated?
24. Where do you find the Thar desert and what type of weather and vegetation it has?
25. Write a brief note on Himalayas.
26. On outline map of India mark the following

a) Eastern coastal plains

b) Western coastal plain

c) Deccan Plateau

d) Northern plains