**Chapter 3**

 **Variation in Shelters**

1. The student should write down the kind of house he/she stays in. Then talk to his parents and make list of materials used to make the house.
2. I went to Shimla during vacation I saw that all houses had sloping roof.
3. State the area in which Shimla is situated?
4. Why do houses have sloping roof?
5. Ram went to coastal areas of Kerala and he found that houses there were few feet above the ground level and people needed stairs to get into the house.
6. What kind of houses did Ram see?
7. What was the purpose of having stairs?
8. Fill in the blanks

 Help Box

 Neighbourhood, Community , bamboo , Plains , Caves ,

 Dwellings, Climate, Snow,

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were the earliest form of shelter.
2. When early man became a food producer, this brought about great change in his life and the type of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. The regional variation in houses arises from different landforms, \_\_\_\_\_\_, materials available for building.
4. Sloping roofs helps the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and rain to slide off easily without damaging the roofs.
5. In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ houses are built with thick walls and high flat roofs to keep them cool in summers.
6. Stilt houses are made of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, wood and coconut shaft.
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ living teaches us to care for others and share facilities like water, electricity, roads, markets etc.
8. A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ police station provides help and security.
9. Multiple choice questions
10. The houses in the hilly region have
11. Flat roof b) high roof c) sloping roof d) bamboo roofs
12. The paintings in the cave us information about\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of early man
13. Life b) tools c) implements d) all mentioned above.
14. In cities high- rise apartment are common because
15. Limited land b) large population c) none d) both a and b
16. We live in a society because we are\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the fulfilment of our needs.
17. Dependent on others b) not dependent on others c) able to live alone
18. None of the above.
19. The quality of our life can improve only when
20. Quality of neighbours life improves b) quality of neighbours life does not improve c) quality of neighbour s life detiroates d) none
21. State whether given statements are true/false
22. We should not use noisy equipments like washing machine or vacuum cleaner at night.
23. Community living teaches us how a person can live alone.
24. In Coastal areas and on islands people build stilt houses.
25. Those who want happiness must help others to find happiness.
26. Huts were the earliest form of shelter for man.
27. Where are Bhimbetka rocks shelters situated?
28. What information is provided by the paintings on the wall of caves?
29. When did early man give up hunting and food gathering?
30. What kind of shelters did man have when he settled near the water bodies and what was the material used to make those shelter?
31. Which animals other than man live in colonies?
32. What kind of houses are found in earth-quake prone area and why?
33. Why are the houses found in different region different?
34. What kind of houses are found in hilly region and why?
35. How are the houses found in plains different from those found in hilly areas?
36. Why are High- rise apartment buildings/ flats common in cities?
37. What kind of house is found in coastal areas and islands?
38. Why stilt house are above the ground and have stairs?
39. What does community living teaches us?
40. “You cannot improve quality of your life unless your neighbour’s life improves,” explain the statement.
41. When can we need help?
42. How can safe, happy and comfortable neighbourhood be created?
43. What are the features of a clean neighbourhood?
44. List 4 responsibilities we have as a good neighbour.
45. On a political map, mark
46. State having houses with sloping roof
47. State having stilt houses
48. State found on the coast
49. State in the desert region

 **Chapter 4**

 **Sensitivity towards others**

1. I was walking down a street I saw a small girl picking up waste materials from the street in a bag and the girl was shabbily dressed.
2. What kind of child was the girl?
3. Why was she picking rags instead of going to school?
4. Ram saw that in his school there was one child who needed support to walk and could not walk on his own. He observed that some of his classmates were helping him to do work.
5. What kind of child was the child that could not walk?
6. What kind of education is the child getting?
7. Geeta saw a child who was not able to talk properly and had strange look on his face when she visited a neighbour’s house. On questioning her neighbour about the child, she learnt that the child was autistic and stayed at home. Suggest what should be done with the child by parents.
8. Fill in the blanks

 Help Box

 Infrastructure, Government, Special, physically challenged

 Integrated, Inclusive, Deprived, Education

1. The visually impaired and hearing impaired children are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ children.
2. In earlier times most physically challenged children were not given any special \_\_\_\_\_ and training.
3. Progress in the field of science and technology have made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ children more mobile and independent.
4. Experts dealing with physically challenged children advice these children should be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with other children.
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ education helps the physically challenged children to develop relations with other students, teachers, staff members etc.
6. Socially \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ children are those who are deprived of right to live decent life.
7. Our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has made efforts to provide free education, books, uniforms and stipends to socially deprived children.
8. Physically challenged children need suitable \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ taking care of their special needs.
9. Multiple choice questions
10. The children with any kind of physical impairment are known as the\_\_\_\_\_\_ children.
11. Socially deprived b) physically challenged c) normal
12. In earlier times the physically challenged children were
13. Not given any special education b) not given any special training c) both
14. Experts feel that physically challenged children must \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with other children.
15. Be integrated b) must not be integrated c) be left alone
16. Our constitution has special provision to ensure that every child gets\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
17. Decent standard of living b) education c) both
18. Which of them is not the correct requirement for physically challenged child to function in par with normal children
19. A positive attitude of the people around them b) Exclusive education.

c)Suitable infrastructure taking care of their special needs.

1. State whether given statements are true/ false
2. Socially deprived children who are deprived of the right to live a decent life.
3. Physically challenged children do not require lots of love and care.
4. Inclusive education benefits only the normal students
5. In earlier times physically challenged students were not given special education and training
6. The progress in the field of science and technology has made the physically challenged children more mobile and independent.
7. Which children are known as special children?
8. What can bring about change in the lives of physically challenged children?
9. What was not provided to the physically challenged child in earlier times and why?
10. In recent times, how has the life of physically challenged children changed?
11. How does the training of special teachers help them in improving the life of physically challenged children?
12. What do you understand by inclusive education?
13. When can a society develop?
14. What is responsibility of teacher, parent and society towards the children?
15. How inclusive education helps the physically challenged child?
16. Who are socially deprived children?
17. What kind of homes do the socially deprived children belong?
18. What are the socially deprived children forced to do because their parents are unable to send them to school?
19. What provisions have been made by constitution so that the socially deprived children have better life?
20. How inclusive education benefits the normal child?
21. What efforts are being made by the government to make better future for socially deprived children?
22. Why is Helen Keller symbol of courage for all of us?
23. List the various incentives physically challenged children need to reach at par with normal child.
24. Who founded the’ Bachpan Bachao Andolan ‘and what did he work for?