**Chapter 3**

**Celebrating Our Diversity**

1. The student should make a list of different festival celebrated in his surrounding and note the part of India its celebration started.
2. Our country is land of diversity, explain.
3. I went to a place where I found a girl dressed in white cotton saree with golden border and floral rangoli made in the front of house. Inside the house I found a grand feast consisting of various type of curries, kootu, papadam , paisam, rice, mango pickle and coconut chutney.
4. Name the festival that was being celebrated.
5. In which part of the country is the festival mainly celebrated?
6. What other things happen during the festival that attracts many tourists to the place of this festival?
7. Fill in the blanks

Help Box

Union, Anand Karj, Ganesh, Durga, Mohammad, Id-ul- Fitr, Chingam, Rebirth

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Chatruthi is dedicated to the birth of Lord Ganesha.
2. In West Bengal, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Puja is celebrated in Puja pandals.
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is celebrated by Muslims at the end of Ramadan.
4. Prophet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was chosen by God to be his messenger.
5. Onam is celebrated in the beginning of the month of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. Navroz festival celebrates the rejuvenation and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
7. Sikh wedding has a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at Gurudwara.
8. The essence of all weddings is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of couple and bonding of the two families.
9. Name two festival celebrated in India in which the idols are immersed in water after the worship.
10. How Bal Gangadhar Tilak made Ganesh Utsav a public celebration?
11. Multiple choice questions.
12. Ganesh Chaturthi is celebrated mainly in
13. Maharashtra and South India b) Punjab c) Gujarat
14. In Northern India effigies of Ravana, Kumbhkarana and Meghanatha is set on fire on
15. Onam b) Dusshera c) Id- ul – Fitr
16. Navroz is celebrated by
17. Muslim b) Parsis c) Christian
18. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wedding is conducted by a priest in the church.
19. Sikh b) Hindu c) Christian
20. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is performed during Navratri celebration of Gujarat.
21. Garbha b)Kathakali c) Tiger dance
22. For how long is Navratri celebrated and which God is worshipped during that period?
23. Briefly state the different ways in which navratri is celebrated in different parts of India.
24. Name the festival during which Muslims have month long fasting. What do Muslims do during this month? What is celebrated by them at the end of this month?
25. Match the following

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Column 1 | Column 2 |
| Onam | In month of August &September |
| Id- ul- Fitr | Parsis |
| Navroz | West Bengal |
| Durga Puja | First month of Malayalam calendar |
| Vinayak Chatruthi | End of month of Ramadan |

1. ‘Different wedding rituals are followed in different parts of our country, explain.
2. What does the special feast on Navroz consists of?
3. Who celebrates Navroz and when do they celebrate it?
4. List the various rituals that take place during Hindu wedding.
5. Name the harvest festival celebrated in Kerala. What does this festival mark and how is this celebrated?
6. a) Why is Lord Ganesha worshipped by every Hindu?
7. What does this statement mean ‘ Ganpati bappa moraya, pudchya varshi laukaraya’?
8. What dress is worn during a) Garbha and Dandiya raas and b) Onam ?
9. Name festival that is celebrated twice year. What is done with young girls during this festival and on which day?
10. Name the community that celebrate the following
11. Durga Puja
12. Navroz
13. Id- ul –Fitr
14. Onam
15. On the political map locate the various states
16. Garbha is performed
17. Onam is celebrated
18. Durga Puja is celebrated
19. Ganesh Chaturthi is celebrated

**Chapter 4**

**An Ideal home**

1. The student should make a list of things an ideal home should have. After that he/she should visit at least five homes in the surrounding and check for this things required for ideal home. Then note which is ideal or not state the reason for it.
2. Ram went to house of his maternal uncle. There he observed that his uncle house was very big but there was lot of dust on most of the furniture and the windows of the house were kept closed most of time and hardly any light was entering the house.
3. Was Ram’s uncle home an ideal home or not?
4. What suggestion should Ram give based on his observation so that it becomes an ideal home?
5. What will happen when you keep your home and surrounding clean?
6. Even though Ayesha lived in a small house in outskirts of a township and Neerad lived in a mansion in a village, Ayesha had better home, why?
7. Fill in the blanks

Help box

Environment, garbage, flies, reused, Sunlight, drainage , spy-eye , dusted

1. The entire neighbourhood ensures that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is not thrown in the drains or on the streets.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and mosquitoes breed on the garbage.
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ brightens our home and keeps the rooms dry.
4. An ideal home must have proper \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system to remove the dirty water.
5. The main door should have a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to ensure that the door is not opened to stranger.
6. The furniture and other things of home should be \_\_\_\_\_\_ every day.
7. The people must separate those items that can be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or recycled to reduce the amount of garbage.
8. The cooperation, sharing and caring creates a friendly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
9. Multiple choice questions
10. A clean home and a neighbourhood require an efficient system of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
11. Garbage disposal b) electricity c) water
12. An ideal home should have proper drainage system to remove
13. Clean water b) dirty water c) dirty air
14. The main door should have spy-eye to ensure that door is not opened to
15. Neighbours b) Strangers c) family members
16. The windows of the house should have fly mesh to keep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ away.
17. Flies b) Mosquitoes c) both
18. Ventilation of the house is required to allow the
19. Free flow of fresh air b) free flow of water c) free flow of garbage
20. State whether your neighbourhood is clean or not. If not clean what two steps you can take to make it clean.
21. How can the safety of a house be ensured?
22. What should we do to take care of the cleanliness of house?
23. Ram and his family went looking for a home, one of first thing they were looking for was whether sunlight was coming in the house, why?
24. Match the following

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Column 1 | Column 2 |
| Compost | Spy-eye |
| Protects us from disease | Sunlight |
| Keeps germs away | Sanitation |
| Keeps stranger away | Garbage disposal |

1. In a neighbourhood every one ensures that garbage is not thrown in the drains or on the streets instead they put it in the pit and cover it with soil, why?
2. If the street of village is full of waste which is being continuously thrown there, what will happen?
3. Why do we require proper ventilation in a home?
4. Name the disease that can be caused if there is no proper drainage system in a home.
5. How can we protect our environment?
6. Why should the garbage be disposed off from the surroundings on daily basis?
7. Complete the given table

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| S.N | Factors of ideal home | How they help to make ideal home |
| 1 | Sunlight |  |
| 2 | Ventilation |  |
| 3 | Sanitation |  |
| 4 | Doors and windows |  |

1. How can a simple house be converted into an ideal home?
2. Why do we need to have chimney or exhaust fan in a home?
3. How do curtains help to make a house an ideal home?
4. On a political map of India, locate the following
5. State in which you stay
6. State where Red fort is present
7. State which has river flowing through it.
8. State which that has mountains.