**Chapter 11**

 **Let Us Travel**

1. The student should talk to his/ her grandparents and note down the common mode of transport used by them to travel.
2. The student should carefully look around and make a list of animals that are used for transportation.
3. Now- a- days different vehicle are producing lot of pollution. Suggest how people should change their mode of transport to reduce the pollution.
4. Fill in the blanks

 Help Box

CNG, Trailers, Ship, Camel, Mule, travelling, economical, Farming

1. People use different means of transport for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Railways are ideal for transporting heavy goods and are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the main occupation in the rural areas.
4. On the hilly areas, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are used for transporting goods along with coolies.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ carts are a common sight on the roads of Bikaner and other places of Rajasthan.
6. Huge trucks and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ transport a variety of heavy machines from the sea ports and factories to different parts of country.
7. Transportation by \_\_\_\_\_\_ is cheaper than other mode of transport.
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and better quality of petrol and diesel use in vehicle helps to reduce pollution.
9. Multiple choice questions.
10. Which of them is not used to transport agricultural goods?
11. Bullock carts b) Cars c) tractor trolley
12. Which is economical and ideal for transporting heavy goods?
13. Airways b) Railways c) Bullock cart
14. In the hills goods are transported with the help of
15. Bullock cart b) Mule c) Railways
16. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is used for transporting heavy items like oil drilling equipments, machinery for printing etc.
17. Truck b) Bullock cart c) Ship
18. The farmers use bullock to
19. plough the field b) pull water from the field c) both
20. Which is best choice of road transport for short distance?
21. If I stand on main road of a small town, what kind of transport will I see most of people using?
22. In which part of India are camel cart a common sight? What are they used for?
23. Name the different mode of transport used by the following to reach Meerut for Sonali’s wedding
24. By Neha and her husband from Dubai
25. By Sonali’s uncle’s family from Ahmedabad
26. By her grandparents from Delhi
27. Which kind of items are transported daily from a village to nearby town and cities and how?
28. What do you come to know when you see many bullock carts laden with sugarcane lined along the road?
29. What is the purpose of transport?
30. What decides the kind of transport you use for travelling?
31. What is transported by pipeline transportation?
32. What kind of goods do bullock cart, tractor-trolley or trucks carry when a)they go from village to city, b) when they go back from city to village?
33. Even though the train takes longer than air travel, it is better to travel by train, why?
34. What are the different means of transport used to transport fish and other sea foods?
35. How do animals play important role in rural transportation?
36. Why do we say bullock has been farmer’s friend since olden times?
37. How is urban transport different from that of rural areas?
38. What changes have come about in the transportation of goods because of modern means of transport?
39. What are the various things that are transported by Ships?
40. State the advantages of both urban and rural transport.
41. Even though the transport has its advantages it is creating some ill effects, explain
42. What efforts are being made to reduce the negative effect of expanding transport?
43. On the political map of India, mark the following
44. State where you find camel cart
45. State from where ship leave
46. State where goods are transported by mules
47. State where Meerut is.

 **Chapter 12**

 **Let us communicate**

1. Now days with spread of pandemic, the schools are closed. Write a paragraph on different ways by which teachers communicate with their students.
2. The student should carefully observe his surrounding and list the different means of communication he sees.
3. Talk to your grandparents and write down how they use to send message to far off places when they were young.
4. Fill in the blanks

 Help Box

E –mail, Satellite, Print, Speech, Kolkata, Personal, Mobile, Smiles

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the most important means of communication.
2. A child conveys its happiness through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and anger through cries.
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ communication is a communication only between the sender and receiver.
4. The first post office in India was opened at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1727.
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ phones have brought a revolution in instant communication.
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ media includes newspapers, books, magazines, journals.
7. An artificial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a man-made object that revolves around the earth.
8. An \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a method of exchanging instant digital messages from one person to one or more persons.
9. Multiple choice questions
10. Which of them is not a Personal communication?
11. Postal system b) Newspaper c) Telephone
12. The oldest system of personal communication is
13. Postal system b) books c) Mobile phone
14. An \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ through the internet.
15. Fax b) e-mail c) Cinema
16. A man –made object that revolves around earth is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
17. Artificial satellite b) Television c) Star
18. The following are used for mass communication
19. Print Media b) Electronic Media c) Both
20. How did man communicate when he did not know any language?
21. What is the most important means of communication?
22. Name 3 modern devices that we use to communicate.
23. How is personal communication different from mass communication?
24. Differentiate verbal from non-verbal communication.
25. What brought a revolution in instant communication? What can be it used for?
26. What are the services rendered by the Postal system?
27. Write the full form of PIN.
28. What is STD and ISD?
29. How is print media different from electronic media?
30. Complete the given flow chart

Personal Communication

Mobile

1. How are mobile phones better than telephones?
2. What are the different component of media and what kind of information each of them communicates?
3. Why Television has more impact than Radio?
4. How does an artificial satellite help in communication?
5. State the function of a) fax b) Computer
6. How is videoconferencing different from teleconferencing?
7. What is the purpose of an advertisement?
8. On what does the choice of communication depends, explain with an example.
9. On the political map of India mark the following
10. State famous for Bolly wood
11. State of Kerala with most literate people
12. State where the first post –office was opened